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Economist**

**POCKET  
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FIGURES**

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# World rankings

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## Countries: natural facts

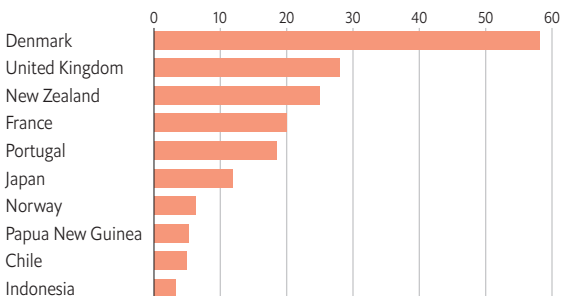
### Countries: the largest<sup>a</sup>

'000 sq km

1	Russia	17,098	34	Pakistan	796
2	Canada	9,985	35	Mozambique	786
3	United States	9,832	36	Turkey	785
4	China	9,563	37	Chile	757
5	Brazil	8,516	38	Zambia	753
6	Australia	7,741	39	Myanmar	677
7	India	3,287	40	Afghanistan	653
8	Argentina	2,780	41	Somalia	638
9	Kazakhstan	2,725	42	Central African Rep.	623
10	Algeria	2,382	43	Ukraine	604
11	Congo-Kinshasa	2,345	44	Madagascar	587
12	Saudi Arabia	2,150	45	Botswana	582
13	Mexico	1,964	46	Kenya	580
14	Indonesia	1,914	47	France	549
15	Sudan	1,879	48	Yemen	528
16	Libya	1,760	49	Thailand	513
17	Iran	1,745	50	Spain	506
18	Mongolia	1,564	51	Turkmenistan	488
19	Peru	1,285	52	Cameroon	475
20	Chad	1,284	53	Papua New Guinea	463
21	Niger	1,267	54	Morocco	447
22	Angola	1,247		Sweden	447
23	Mali	1,240		Uzbekistan	447
24	South Africa	1,219	57	Iraq	435
25	Colombia	1,142	58	Paraguay	407
26	Ethiopia	1,104	59	Zimbabwe	391
27	Bolivia	1,099	60	Norway	385
28	Mauritania	1,031	61	Japan	378
29	Egypt	1,001	62	Germany	358
30	Tanzania	947	63	Congo-Brazzaville	342
31	Nigeria	924	64	Finland	338
32	Venezuela	912	65	Vietnam	331
33	Namibia	824	66	Malaysia	330

### Largest exclusive economic zones<sup>b</sup>

Marine area divided by land area



a Includes freshwater. b Area extending 200 nautical miles (370km) from the coast.



**Mountains: the highest<sup>a</sup>**

	<i>Location</i>	<i>Height (m)</i>
1 Everest	China-Nepal	8,848
2 K2 (Godwin Austen)	China-Pakistan	8,611
3 Kangchenjunga	India-Nepal	8,586
4 Lhotse	China-Nepal	8,516
5 Makalu	China-Nepal	8,463
6 Cho Oyu	China-Nepal	8,201
7 Dhaulagiri	Nepal	8,167
8 Manaslu	Nepal	8,163
9 Nanga Parbat	Pakistan	8,126
10 Annapurna I	Nepal	8,091

**Rivers: the longest**

	<i>Location</i>	<i>Length (km)</i>
1 Nile	Africa	6,695
2 Amazon	South America	6,516
3 Yangtze (Chang Jiang)	Asia	6,380
4 Mississippi-Missouri system	North America	5,969
5 Ob'-Irtysh	Asia	5,568
6 Yenisey-Angara-Selanga	Asia	5,550
7 Yellow (Huang He)	Asia	5,464
8 Congo	Africa	4,667

**Deserts: the largest non-polar**

	<i>Location</i>	<i>Area ('000 sq km)</i>
1 Sahara	Northern Africa	8,600
2 Arabian	South-western Asia	2,300
3 Gobi	Mongolia/China	1,300
4 Patagonian	Argentina	673
5 Syrian	Middle East	520
6 Great Basin	South-western United States	490
7 Great Victoria	Western & Southern Australia	419
8 Great Sandy	Western Australia	395

**Lakes: the largest**

	<i>Location</i>	<i>Area ('000 sq km)</i>
1 Caspian Sea	Central Asia	371
2 Superior	Canada/United States	82
3 Victoria	East Africa	69
4 Huron	Canada/United States	60
5 Michigan	United States	58
6 Tanganyika	East Africa	33
7 Baikal	Russia	31
Great Bear	Canada	31
9 Malawi	East Africa	30

<sup>a</sup> Includes separate peaks which are part of the same massif.

**Notes:** Estimates of the lengths of rivers vary widely depending on, eg, the path to take through a delta. The definition of a desert is normally a mean annual precipitation value equal to 250ml or less.

## Population: size and growth

### Largest populations

*m, 2017*

<b>1</b> China	1,409.5	<b>37</b> Poland	38.2
<b>2</b> India	1,339.2	<b>38</b> Canada	36.6
<b>3</b> United States	324.5	<b>39</b> Morocco	35.7
<b>4</b> Indonesia	264.0	<b>40</b> Afghanistan	35.5
<b>5</b> Brazil	209.3	<b>41</b> Saudi Arabia	32.9
<b>6</b> Pakistan	197.0	<b>42</b> Peru	32.2
<b>7</b> Nigeria	190.9	<b>43</b> Venezuela	32.0
<b>8</b> Bangladesh	164.7	<b>44</b> Uzbekistan	31.9
<b>9</b> Russia	144.0	<b>45</b> Malaysia	31.6
<b>10</b> Mexico	129.2	<b>46</b> Angola	29.8
<b>11</b> Japan	127.5	<b>47</b> Mozambique	29.7
<b>12</b> Ethiopia	105.0	<b>48</b> Nepal	29.3
<b>13</b> Philippines	104.9	<b>49</b> Ghana	28.8
<b>14</b> Egypt	97.6	<b>50</b> Yemen	28.3
<b>15</b> Vietnam	95.5	<b>51</b> Madagascar	25.6
<b>16</b> Germany	82.1	<b>52</b> North Korea	25.5
<b>17</b> Congo-Kinshasa	81.3	<b>53</b> Australia	24.5
<b>18</b> Iran	81.2	<b>54</b> Ivory Coast	24.3
<b>19</b> Turkey	80.7	<b>55</b> Cameroon	24.1
<b>20</b> Thailand	69.0	<b>56</b> Taiwan	23.6
<b>21</b> United Kingdom	66.2	<b>57</b> Niger	21.5
<b>22</b> France	65.0	<b>58</b> Sri Lanka	20.9
<b>23</b> Italy	59.4	<b>59</b> Romania	19.7
<b>24</b> Tanzania	57.3	<b>60</b> Burkina Faso	19.2
<b>25</b> South Africa	56.7	<b>61</b> Malawi	18.6
<b>26</b> Myanmar	53.4	<b>62</b> Mali	18.5
<b>27</b> South Korea	51.0	<b>63</b> Syria	18.3
<b>28</b> Kenya	49.7	<b>64</b> Kazakhstan	18.2
<b>29</b> Colombia	49.1	<b>65</b> Chile	18.1
<b>30</b> Spain	46.4	<b>66</b> Zambia	17.1
<b>31</b> Argentina	44.3	<b>67</b> Netherlands	17.0
<b>32</b> Ukraine	44.2	<b>68</b> Guatemala	16.9
<b>33</b> Uganda	42.9	<b>69</b> Ecuador	16.6
<b>34</b> Algeria	41.3	<b>70</b> Zimbabwe	16.5
<b>35</b> Sudan	40.5	<b>71</b> Cambodia	16.0
<b>36</b> Iraq	38.3	<b>72</b> Senegal	15.9

### Largest populations

*m, 2040*

<b>1</b> India	1,605.4	<b>11</b> Congo-Kinshasa	157.1
<b>2</b> China	1,417.5	<b>12</b> Philippines	139.5
<b>3</b> United States	374.1	<b>13</b> Egypt	137.1
<b>4</b> Nigeria	333.2	<b>14</b> Russia	135.8
<b>5</b> Indonesia	312.1	<b>15</b> Japan	115.2
<b>6</b> Pakistan	277.5	<b>16</b> Vietnam	111.2
<b>7</b> Brazil	231.6	<b>17</b> Tanzania	109.1
<b>8</b> Bangladesh	196.3	<b>18</b> Turkey	93.0
<b>9</b> Ethiopia	166.1	<b>19</b> Iran	91.9
<b>10</b> Mexico	157.7	<b>20</b> Uganda	83.6

**Note:** Populations include migrant workers.

## Fastest-growing populations

Total % change, 2010–20

<b>1</b> Oman	69.3	<b>26</b> Afghanistan	32.1
<b>2</b> Qatar	56.9	<b>27</b> Benin	31.8
<b>3</b> Equatorial Guinea	47.9	<b>28</b> Gabon	31.2
<b>4</b> Niger	46.6	<b>29</b> Madagascar	30.9
<b>5</b> Kuwait	43.5	West Bank & Gaza	30.9
<b>6</b> Jordan	42.1	<b>31</b> Cameroon	30.0
<b>7</b> Angola	40.5	Nigeria	30.0
<b>8</b> Uganda	39.1	<b>33</b> French Guiana	29.8
<b>9</b> Lebanon	38.8	<b>34</b> Congo-Brazzaville	29.6
<b>10</b> Congo-Kinshasa	38.7	<b>35</b> Kenya	29.4
<b>11</b> Chad	37.0	<b>36</b> Liberia	29.3
<b>12</b> Bahrain	36.8	<b>37</b> Togo	28.9
<b>13</b> Burundi	36.2	<b>38</b> Ethiopia	28.6
Tanzania	36.2	Guinea-Bissau	28.6
<b>15</b> Gambia, The	35.5	<b>40</b> Ivory Coast	28.3
<b>16</b> South Sudan	35.2	<b>41</b> Yemen	28.1
<b>17</b> Iraq	34.9	<b>42</b> Rwanda	27.7
Zambia	34.9	<b>43</b> Guinea	27.4
<b>19</b> Mali	34.6	<b>44</b> Saudi Arabia	26.6
<b>20</b> Burkina Faso	34.0	Sudan	26.6
<b>21</b> Malawi	33.7	<b>46</b> Maldives	25.9
<b>22</b> Somalia	33.6	<b>47</b> Zimbabwe	25.5
<b>23</b> Mozambique	33.4	<b>48</b> Ghana	25.4
<b>24</b> Senegal	33.2	<b>49</b> Sierra Leone	24.6
<b>25</b> Mauritania	32.5	<b>50</b> Timor-Leste	24.5

## Slowest-growing populations

Total % change, 2010–20

<b>1</b> Latvia	-10.7	<b>24</b> Spain	-0.7
<b>2</b> Syria	-10.0	<b>25</b> Belarus	-0.6
<b>3</b> Lithuania	-8.7	<b>26</b> Guadeloupe	-0.5
<b>4</b> Andorra	-8.6	<b>27</b> Albania	0.1
<b>5</b> Georgia	-7.9	<b>28</b> Russia	0.4
<b>6</b> Bulgaria	-6.3	<b>29</b> Kosovo	0.6
<b>7</b> Bosnia & Herz.	-6.0	<b>30</b> Macedonia	0.8
<b>8</b> Bermuda	-5.2	Montenegro	0.8
<b>9</b> Romania	-5.1	<b>32</b> Czech Republic	0.9
<b>10</b> Croatia	-4.9	Slovakia	0.9
<b>11</b> Ukraine	-4.8	<b>34</b> Cuba	1.4
<b>12</b> Portugal	-4.1	<b>35</b> Slovenia	1.8
<b>13</b> Serbia	-3.6	<b>36</b> Germany	2.0
<b>14</b> Hungary	-3.1	<b>37</b> Armenia	2.1
<b>15</b> Greece	-3.0	Mauritius	2.1
<b>16</b> Estonia	-2.4	<b>39</b> Barbados	2.9
Martinique	-2.4	<b>40</b> Netherlands	3.0
<b>18</b> Puerto Rico	-1.8	<b>41</b> Taiwan	3.1
<b>19</b> Japan	-1.6	<b>42</b> Thailand	3.3
Moldova	-1.6	<b>43</b> Jamaica	3.4
<b>21</b> Virgin Islands (US)	-1.2	<b>44</b> Uruguay	3.6
<b>22</b> Italy	-1.0	<b>45</b> Trinidad & Tobago	3.7
Poland	-1.0	<b>46</b> South Korea	3.9

## Population: matters of breeding and sex

### Total births

Average annual number of births, 2015–20, '000

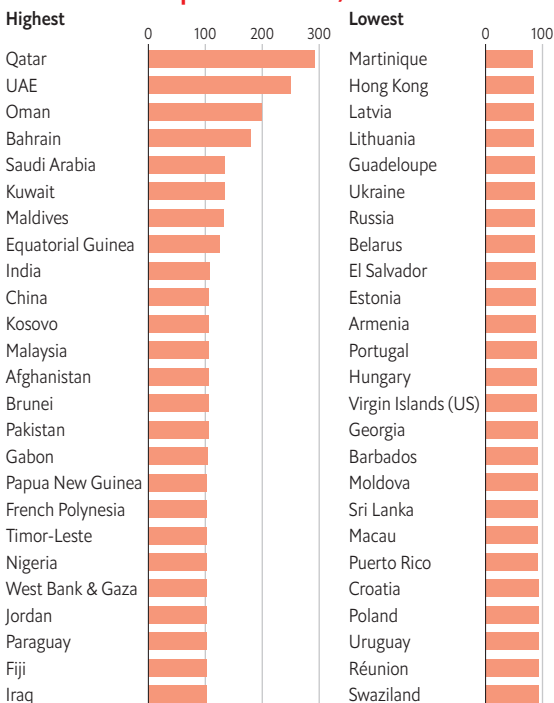
1 India	25,224.0	26 Mozambique	1,156.6
2 China	16,346.0	27 Niger	1,048.4
3 Nigeria	7,381.2	28 Japan	1,027.8
4 Pakistan	5,445.2	29 Myanmar	942.4
5 Indonesia	4,882.4	30 Algeria	900.0
6 United States	4,120.6	31 Ivory Coast	897.0
7 Congo-Kinshasa	3,431.6	32 Ghana	880.6
8 Ethiopia	3,295.4	33 Yemen	877.2
9 Bangladesh	3,057.2	34 Cameroon	865.4
10 Brazil	2,895.8	35 Madagascar	852.2
11 Egypt	2,461.2	36 United Kingdom	805.6
12 Philippines	2,419.4	37 Mali	788.8
13 Mexico	2,291.6	38 France	760.0
14 Tanzania	2,189.4	39 Argentina	750.0
15 Uganda	1,808.8	40 Burkina Faso	745.0
16 Russia	1,780.6	41 Colombia	729.0
17 Vietnam	1,558.6	42 Germany	728.0
18 Kenya	1,547.2	43 Morocco	689.0
19 Sudan	1,330.4	44 Thailand	688.6
20 Turkey	1,281.0	45 Malawi	688.2
21 Iran	1,266.8	46 Zambia	655.8
22 Iraq	1,260.6	47 Uzbekistan	649.8
23 Angola	1,248.0	48 Chad	644.6
24 South Africa	1,166.8	49 Somalia	644.2
25 Afghanistan	1,158.0	50 Saudi Arabia	631.8

### Total births among teenage women

Average annual number of births, women aged 15–19, 2015–20, '000

1 India	1,359.8	23 Iraq	156.2
2 Nigeria	1,070.2	24 Malawi	148.8
3 Bangladesh	657.8	25 Sudan	142.2
4 Congo-Kinshasa	535.0	26 Cameroon	136.0
5 Indonesia	529.2	Chad	136.0
6 Brazil	510.0	28 Afghanistan	133.0
7 Ethiopia	381.6	29 Venezuela	118.0
8 Tanzania	358.4	30 Thailand	116.4
9 Mexico	345.6	31 South Africa	109.6
10 Pakistan	344.0	32 Burkina Faso	109.4
11 Philippines	301.2	33 Argentina	108.4
12 Uganda	261.0	34 Ghana	97.4
13 Angola	248.4	35 Nepal	96.6
14 China	238.0	36 Colombia	94.4
15 Mozambique	223.8	37 Guinea	92.6
16 Niger	223.0	Yemen	92.6
17 Kenya	220.8	39 Zimbabwe	92.0
18 Egypt	207.0	40 Vietnam	90.0
19 United States	195.4	41 Turkey	85.4
20 Ivory Coast	177.0	42 Somalia	82.0
21 Mali	170.8	43 Zambia	81.2
22 Madagascar	156.6	44 Myanmar	71.6

## Number of males per 100 females, 2020



## Women<sup>a</sup> who use modern methods of contraception

2017, %

*Highest*

<b>1</b> China	82.5
<b>2</b> United Kingdom	79.0
<b>3</b> Finland	78.4
<b>4</b> Nicaragua	77.1
<b>5</b> Costa Rica	77.0
<b>6</b> Brazil	76.9
<b>7</b> Uruguay	76.5
<b>8</b> Thailand	75.9
<b>9</b> Colombia	75.3
<b>10</b> France	73.7
<b>11</b> Hong Kong	72.4
<b>12</b> Cuba	72.2
<b>13</b> Chile	72.0
<b>14</b> Belgium	71.1

*Lowest*

<b>1</b> Chad	5.9
South Sudan	5.9
<b>3</b> Guinea	7.9
<b>4</b> Congo-Kinshasa	10.6
<b>5</b> Gambia, The	11.2
<b>6</b> Eritrea	12.2
<b>7</b> Benin	13.4
<b>8</b> Equatorial Guinea	13.5
<b>9</b> Nigeria	13.7
<b>10</b> Angola	14.3
<b>11</b> Mali	14.4
<b>12</b> Sudan	14.5
<b>13</b> Ivory Coast	16.1
<b>14</b> Mauritania	16.7

a Married or partnered women aged 15–49; excludes traditional methods of contraception, such as the rhythm method.



## Trade

### Principal exports

	<i>\$bn fob</i>
Raw materials	12.3
Capital goods	7.9
Consumer goods	7.7
Mineral fuels & lubricants	2.6
Total incl. others	<b>31.6</b>

### Principal imports

	<i>\$bn cif</i>
Raw materials	12.6
Capital goods	8.8
Consumer goods	7.4
Mineral fuels & lubricants	4.0
Total incl. others	<b>34.2</b>

### Main export destinations

	<i>% of total</i>
Germany	12.8
Turkey	8.8
Italy	7.9
Romania	7.8
EU28	63.6

### Main origins of imports

	<i>% of total</i>
Germany	12.3
Russia	10.3
Italy	7.2
Romania	7.1
EU28	64.0

## Balance of payments, reserves and debt, \$bn

Visible exports fob	30.5	Change in reserves	3.2
Visible imports fob	-31.4	Level of reserves	
Trade balance	-0.9	end Dec.	28.4
Invisibles inflows	10.4	No. months of import cover	8.3
Invisibles outflows	-9.8	Official gold holdings, m oz	1.3
Net transfers	2.1	Foreign debt	40.4
Current account balance	1.8	– as % of GDP	69.5
– as % of GDP	3.2	– as % of total exports	94.2
Capital balance	-0.8	Debt service ratio	20.5
Overall balance	-0.1		

## Health and education

Health spending, % of GDP	8.2	Education spending, % of GDP	...
Doctors per 1,000 pop.	4.0	Enrolment, %: primary	95
Hospital beds per 1,000 pop.	6.8	secondary	100
At least basic drinking water, % of pop.	99.3	tertiary	71

## Society

No. of households, m	3.0	Cost of living, Dec. 2018	
Av. no. per household	2.4	New York = 100	58
Marriages per 1,000 pop.	4.0	Cars per 1,000 pop.	445
Divorces per 1,000 pop.	1.5	Telephone lines per 100 pop.	18.2
Religion, % of pop.		Mobile telephone subscribers	
Christian	82.1	per 100 pop.	120.4
Muslim	13.7	Internet access, %	63.4
Non-religious	4.2	Broadband subs per 100 pop.	25.4
Hindu	<0.1	Broadband speed, Mbps	17.5
Jewish	<0.1		
Other	<0.1		

## CAMEROON

Area, sq km	475,650	Capital	Yaoundé
Arable as % of total land	13.1	Currency	CFA franc (CFAfr)

### People

Population, m	24.1	Life expectancy: men	60.0 yrs
Pop. per sq km	50.7	women	62.5 yrs
Total change in population 2010–20, %	30.0	Adult literacy	74.9
Pop. aged 0–19, %	52.6	Fertility rate (per woman)	4.6
Pop. aged 65 and over, %	3.2	Urban population, %	55.2
No. of men per 100 women	100.3	<i>per 1,000 pop.</i>	
Human Development Index	55.6	Crude birth rate	35.5
		Crude death rate	8.5

### The economy

GDP	\$35bn	GDP per head	\$1,548
GDP	CFEfr20,328bn	GDP per head in purchasing power parity (USA=100)	6.1
Av. ann. growth in real GDP 2012–17	5.0%	Economic freedom index	52.4

#### Origins of GDP

	<i>% of total</i>
Agriculture	14
Industry, of which:	25
manufacturing	15
Services	61

#### Components of GDP

	<i>% of total</i>
Private consumption	70
Public consumption	11
Investment	23
Exports	19
Imports	-23

### Structure of employment

	<i>% of total</i>		<i>% of labour force</i>
Agriculture	46.3	Unemployed 2018	3.4
Industry	14.1	Av. ann. rate 2010–18	3.7
Services	39.6		

### Energy

	<i>m TOE</i>		
Total output	6.8	Net energy imports as % of energy use	-28
Total consumption	3.8		
Consumption per head kg oil equivalent	342		

### Inflation and finance

			<i>% change 2017–18</i>
Consumer price inflation 2018	0.9%	Narrow money (M1)	15.1
Av. ann. inflation 2013–18	1.4%	Broad money	13.9
Deposit rate, Oct. 2018	2.45%		

### Exchange rates

	<i>end 2018</i>		<i>December 2018</i>
CFAfr per \$	572.89	Effective rates	2010 = 100
CFAfr per SDR	796.77	– nominal	103.0
CFAfr per €	658.49	– real	98.0



## Trade

### Principal exports

	<i>\$bn fob</i>
Fuels	1.4
Timber	0.5
Cocoa beans & products	0.4
Cotton	0.2
Total incl. others	<b>3.2</b>

### Principal imports

	<i>\$bn cif</i>
Machinery & transport equip.	1.2
Food, drink & tobacco	1.2
Fuels	0.9
Chemicals	0.6
Total incl. others	<b>5.2</b>

### Main export destinations

	<i>% of total</i>
Italy	13.9
China	12.1
France	10.5
Netherlands	9.6

### Main origins of imports

	<i>% of total</i>
China	17.3
France	9.8
Thailand	5.8
Togo	5.1

## Balance of payments, reserves and debt, \$bn

Visible exports fob	4.6	Change in reserves	1.0
Visible imports fob	-4.8	Level of reserves	
Trade balance	-0.2	end Dec.	3.2
Invisibles inflows	2.1	No. months of import cover	4.7
Invisibles outflows	-3.3	Official gold holdings, m oz	0.0
Net transfers	0.4	Foreign debt	9.6
Current account balance	-0.9	– as % of GDP	27.7
– as % of GDP	-2.7	– as % of total exports	136.5
Capital balance	1.6	Debt service ratio	10.6
Overall balance	0.4		

## Health and education

Health spending, % of GDP	4.7	Education spending, % of GDP	3.1
Doctors per 1,000 pop.	...	Enrolment, %: primary	113
Hospital beds per 1,000 pop.	...	secondary	62
At least basic drinking water, % of pop.	65.3	tertiary	19

## Society

No. of households, m	5.0	Cost of living, Dec. 2018	
Av. no. per household	4.8	New York = 100	...
Marriages per 1,000 pop.	...	Cars per 1,000 pop.	11
Divorces per 1,000 pop.	...	Telephone lines per 100 pop.	3.7
Religion, % of pop.		Mobile telephone subscribers	
Christian	70.3	per 100 pop.	83.7
Muslim	18.3	Internet access, %	23.2
Other	6.0	Broadband subs per 100 pop.	0.2
Non-religious	5.3	Broadband speed, Mbps	1.0
Hindu	<0.1		
Jewish	<0.1		

**CANADA**

Area, sq km <sup>a</sup>	9,984,670	Capital	Ottawa
Arable as % of total land	4.7	Currency	Canadian dollar (C\$)

**People**

Population, m	36.6	Life expectancy: men	81.8 yrs
Pop. per sq km	3.7	women	85.1 yrs
Total change in population 2010–20, %	10.1	Adult literacy	...
Pop. aged 0–19, %	21.4	Fertility rate (per woman)	1.6
Pop. aged 65 and over, %	18.3	Urban population, %	81.3
No. of men per 100 women	98.6		<i>per 1,000 pop.</i>
Human Development Index	92.6	Crude birth rate	10.5
		Crude death rate	7.8

**The economy**

GDP	\$1,647bn	GDP per head	\$46,260
GDP	C\$2,142bn	GDP per head in purchasing power parity (USA=100)	79.3
Av. ann. growth in real GDP 2012–17	2.2%	Economic freedom index	77.7

**Origins of GDP**

	<i>% of total</i>
Agriculture	2
Industry, of which:	25
manufacturing	10
Services	73

**Components of GDP**

	<i>% of total</i>
Private consumption	58
Public consumption	21
Investment	24
Exports	31
Imports	-33

**Structure of employment**

	<i>% of total</i>		<i>% of labour force</i>
Agriculture	1.5	Unemployed 2018	5.9
Industry	19.5	Av. ann. rate 2010–18	7.0
Services	79.0		

**Energy**

	<i>m TOE</i>		
Total output	534.1	Net energy imports as % of energy use	-73
Total consumption	370.1		
Consumption per head kg oil equivalent	7,604		

**Inflation and finance**

			<i>% change 2017–18</i>
Consumer price inflation 2018	2.2%	Narrow money (M1)	4.7
Av. ann. inflation 2013–18	1.7%	Broad money	4.5
Treasury bill rate, Apr. 2017	0.55%		

**Exchange rates**

	<i>end 2018</i>		<i>December 2018</i>
C\$ per \$	1.36	Effective rates	2010 = 100
C\$ per SDR	1.90	– nominal	82.7
C\$ per €	1.56	– real	80.9

## Trade

### Principal exports

	<i>\$bn fob</i>
Energy products	74.6
Motor vehicles & parts	71.8
Consumer goods	48.5
Metal & mineral products	47.5
Total incl. others	<b>424.2</b>

### Principal imports

	<i>\$bn cif</i>
Consumer goods	89.1
Motor vehicles & parts	87.5
Electronic & electrical equip.	52.1
Industrial machinery & equip.	48.3
Total incl. others	<b>442.6</b>

### Main export destinations

	<i>% of total</i>
United States	76.4
China	4.3
United Kingdom	3.2
Japan	2.2
EU28	7.3

### Main origins of imports

	<i>% of total</i>
United States	51.5
China	12.6
Mexico	6.3
Germany	3.2
EU28	11.7

## Balance of payments, reserves and aid, \$bn

Visible exports fob	423.4	Overall balance	0.9
Visible imports fob	-442.6	Change in reserves	4.0
Trade balance	-19.2	Level of reserves	
Invisibles inflows	178.9	end Dec.	86.7
Invisibles outflows	-203.9	No. months of import cover	1.6
Net transfers	-2.2	Official gold holdings, m oz	0.0
Current account balance	-46.4	Aid given	4.3
– as % of GDP	-2.8	– as % of GNI	0.3
Capital balance	41.4		

## Health and education

Health spending, % of GDP	10.5	Education spending, % of GDP	...
Doctors per 1,000 pop.	2.5	Enrolment, %: primary	101
Hospital beds per 1,000 pop.	2.6	secondary	113
At least basic drinking water, % of pop.	98.9	tertiary	67

## Society

No. of households, m	14.1	Cost of living, Dec. 2018	
Av. no. per household	2.6	New York = 100	77
Marriages per 1,000 pop.	...	Cars per 1,000 pop.	608
Divorces per 1,000 pop.	...	Telephone lines per 100 pop.	39.5
Religion, % of pop.		Mobile telephone subscribers	
Christian	69.0	per 100 pop.	86.5
Non-religious	23.7	Internet access, %	92.7
Other	2.8	Broadband subs per 100 pop.	38.0
Muslim	2.1	Broadband speed, Mbps	18.4
Hindu	1.4		
Jewish	1.0		

a Including freshwater.

## CHILE

Area, sq km	756,102	Capital	Santiago
Arable as % of total land	1.8	Currency	Chilean peso (Ps)

### People

Population, m	18.1	Life expectancy: men	78.5 yrs
Pop. per sq km	23.9	women	83.0 yrs
Total change in population 2010–20, %	8.7	Adult literacy	96.9
Pop. aged 0–19, %	26.5	Fertility rate (per woman)	1.8
Pop. aged 65 and over, %	12.2	Urban population, %	87.4
No. of men per 100 women	98.3		<i>per 1,000 pop.</i>
Human Development Index	84.3	Crude birth rate	13.1
		Crude death rate	6.5

### The economy

GDP	\$277bn	GDP per head	\$16,079
GDP	180trn peso	GDP per head in purchasing power parity (USA=100)	41.5
Av. ann. growth in real GDP 2012–17	2.2%	Economic freedom index	75.4

#### Origins of GDP

	% of total
Agriculture	4
Industry, of which:	30
manufacturing	10
Services	66

#### Components of GDP

	% of total
Private consumption	62
Public consumption	14
Investment	22
Exports	29
Imports	-27

### Structure of employment

	% of total		% of labour force
Agriculture	9.2	Unemployed 2018	7.2
Industry	22.7	Av. ann. rate 2010–18	7.0
Services	68.1		

### Energy

	m TOE		
Total output	10.4	Net energy imports as % of energy use	65
Total consumption	37.3		
Consumption per head kg oil equivalent	2,029		

### Inflation and finance

			% change 2017–18
Consumer price inflation 2018	2.3%	Narrow money (M1)	1.7
Av. ann. inflation 2013–18	3.5%	Broad money	4.2
Deposit rate, Dec. 2018	2.92%		

### Exchange rates

	end 2018		December 2018
Ps per \$	695.69	Effective rates	2010 = 100
Ps per SDR	967.56	– nominal	94.2
Ps per €	799.64	– real	94.8

## Trade

### Principal exports

	<i>\$bn fob</i>
Copper	28.3
Fresh fruit	5.0
Salmon & trout	4.2
Cellulose & paper products	3.2
Total incl. others	<b>68.9</b>

### Principal imports

	<i>\$bn cif</i>
Intermediate goods	31.0
Consumer goods	20.6
Capital goods	13.6
Total incl. others	<b>66.1</b>

### Main export destinations

	<i>% of total</i>
United States	14.5
China	13.6
Japan	9.3
South Korea	6.2

### Main origins of imports

	<i>% of total</i>
China	23.4
United States	17.8
Brazil	8.5
Argentina	4.4

## Balance of payments, reserves and debt, \$bn

Visible exports fob	68.9	Change in reserves	-1.5
Visible imports fob	-61.5	Level of reserves	
Trade balance	7.4	end Dec.	39.0
Invisibles inflows	18.7	No. months of import cover	4.9
Invisibles outflows	-33.5	Official gold holdings, m oz	0.0
Net transfers	1.4	Foreign debt	183.4
Current account balance	-6.0	– as % of GDP	66.2
– as % of GDP	-2.2	– as % of total exports	211.9
Capital balance	2.0	Debt service ratio	38.5
Overall balance	-2.8		

## Health and education

Health spending, % of GDP	8.5	Education spending, % of GDP	5.4
Doctors per 1,000 pop.	...	Enrolment, %: primary	100
Hospital beds per 1,000 pop.	2.2	secondary	100
At least basic drinking water, % of pop.	100	tertiary	90

## Society

No. of households, m	6.4	Cost of living, Dec. 2018	
Av. no. per household	2.8	New York = 100	66
Marriages per 1,000 pop.	3.4	Cars per 1,000 pop.	175
Divorces per 1,000 pop.	...	Telephone lines per 100 pop.	17.7
Religion, % of pop.		Mobile telephone subscribers	
Christian	89.4	per 100 pop.	127.5
Non-religious	8.6	Internet access, %	82.3
Other	1.9	Broadband subs per 100 pop.	16.9
Jewish	0.1	Broadband speed, Mbps	1.7
Hindu	<0.1		
Muslim	<0.1		